



National SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater Surveillance Programme

Week 47 2021 (21/11/2021—27/11/2021)

Report prepared on 01/12/2021

Background

People with COVID-19/SARS-CoV-2 infection can shed the virus in their stool, which can then be detected in wastewater, making environmental surveillance of wastewater a feasible means to monitor the circulation of SARS-CoV-2, the virus that causes COVID-19 disease, in the population.

The National SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater Surveillance Programme (NWSP) has been established through a partnership with Irish Water, the National Virus Reference Laboratory (NVRL), University College Dublin (UCD), the HSE Health Protection Surveillance Centre (HPSC) and Health Intelligence Unit (HIU). Samples from 68 wastewater catchment areas across Ireland are taken on a weekly basis and analysed for the presence of SARS-CoV-2. The wastewater catchment area of Ringsend in Dublin is sampled twice a week given the size of the population it captures. These 68 wastewater catchment areas (see Figure 2) cover 80% of the population connected to public wastewater treatment facilities.

The NWSP is an additional tool in Ireland's response to COVID-19/ SARS-CoV-2. The NWSP aims to complement our case-based surveillance systems (i.e. monitoring the number of people testing positive or presenting to a healthcare provider with symptoms) through acting as an early warning system for the circulation, or an increase in the circulation, of SARS-CoV-2 in a wastewater catchment area.

Please note that stool or wastewater are not recognised sources of transmission for SARS-CoV-2. Standard hygiene measures should be used after using the toilet. [Guidance from the WHO](#) for water and sanitation providers recommends standard best practices, including PPE for those working in proximity to wastewater, be followed.

Summary of results from week 47, 2021

In week 47¹, 2021 SARS-CoV-2 was detected in wastewater samples from all of the 67 wastewater catchment areas with available results. These results are in keeping with the high incidence rate of COVID-19 currently being seen throughout Ireland.

Please read 'Data uses' and 'Data limitations and uncertainties' in the technical notes prior to making any interpretation of the data.

¹ Dates of epidemiological weeks are available in the technical notes and at: <https://www.hpsc.ie/notifiablediseases/resources/epidemiologicalweeks/>

Overview of SARS-CoV-2 detection in wastewater in Ireland

Results are presented as the numerical value of the concentration of SARS-CoV-2 in the wastewater sample and as a descriptive category. The descriptive categories used are ‘positive’ when SARS-CoV-2 RNA was detected and could be quantified; ‘weak positive’ when SARS-CoV-2 RNA was detected but was below the quantification limit (BQL); ‘undetected’ when the numerical value was below the detection limit (BDL); and ‘unavailable’ if a result was not available because either a sample was not received or could not be fully analysed e.g. if flow data were not available. Please see the glossary and technical notes for further explanations.

In week 47¹, 2021, 68 samples were received and analysed for 67 wastewater catchment areas (Ringsend catchment area served by Ringsend wastewater treatment plant is sampled twice a week). SARS-CoV-2 RNA was detected in samples from all 67 wastewater catchment areas tested. In 47 catchments areas the level (gc/day) of SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater is increasing, with 42 catchment areas showing an increase of 10-50%, and 5 catchment areas showing an increase >50%. 16 catchment areas remain stable and 4 show a decrease of more than 10%. (See Figure 2). Data from the Youghal wastewater catchment area is still being validated at the time of reporting and is not presented.

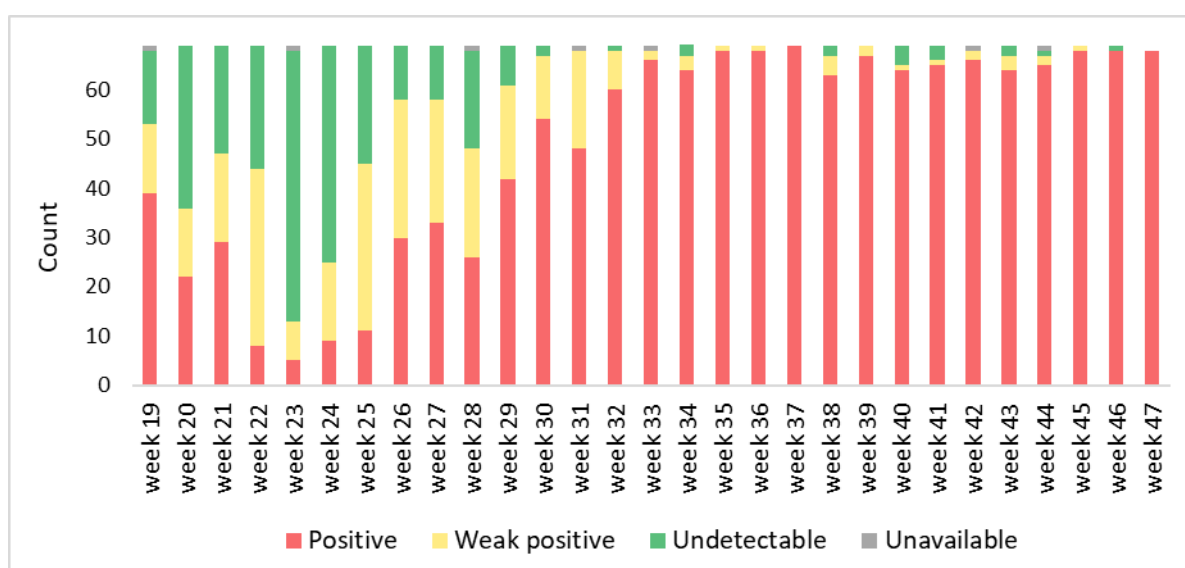


Figure 1. SARS-CoV-2 detection categories in Ireland by week, NWSP, weeks 19–47, 2021

**Samples with an undetected result may have SARS-CoV-2 present but the amount was too low to be detected by the test. It does not mean that SARS-CoV-2 is not circulating in the wastewater catchment area of the Wastewater treatment plant (WWTP).*

Table 1 and Figures 1 and 2 summarise the results from wastewater samples taken during week 47. Table 2a summarises the results by category for each wastewater catchment area during weeks 19–47, 2021 for all NWSP catchment areas except Ringsend. Results for the Ringsend catchment area is summarised separately in Table 2b as samples are taken at Ringsend biweekly.

Figure 3 summarises the SARS-CoV-2 RNA levels and 3 week moving average of those levels by wastewater catchment area each week since the start of the NWSP in week 19. Figure 4 focuses on data from the last 8 weeks.

Please note that wastewater data from different wastewater catchment areas should not be directly compared. All data are subject to ongoing validation.

Table 1. National Wastewater Surveillance Programme sampling results by wastewater catchment area, week 47, 2021

County	Wastewater catchment area	Sample type	Sample date	Result category [^]
Carlow	Carlow	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
	Tullow	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
Cavan	Cavan	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Virginia	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Clare	Ennis North	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive*
	Shannon	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
Cork	Ballincollig	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Clonakilty	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Cork City	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Cork Lower Harbour	Unknown	22/11/2021	Positive
	Fermoy	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Mallow	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Midleton	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Donegal	Buncrana	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Letterkenny	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
Dublin	Balbriggan	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive*
	Malahide	Grab	22/11/2021	Positive
	Portrane Donabate	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive*
	Ringsend	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive*
	Ringsend	Complete (composite)	24/11/2021	Positive*
	Shanganagh	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
Galway	Galway	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Tuam	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
Kerry	Killarney	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Tralee	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Kildare	Athy	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Kildare	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Lower Liffey Valley Regional Sewerage Scheme (Leixlip)	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Upper Liffey Valley Sewerage Scheme (Osberstown)	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
Kilkenny	Kilkenny	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Thomastown	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
Laois	Portarlinton	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Portlaoise	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
Leitrim	Carrick on Shannon	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Manorhamilton	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
Limerick	Castletroy	Incomplete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Limerick City	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Longford	Edgeworthstown	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
	Longford	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
Louth	Drogheda	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Dundalk	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Mayo	Ballina	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Castlebar	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive

Table 1(continued). National Wastewater Surveillance Programme sampling results by wastewater catchment area, week 47, 2021

County	Wastewater catchment area	Sample type	Sample date	Result category^
Meath	Navan	Grab	22/11/2021	Positive
	Trim	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
Monaghan	Carrickmacross	Incomplete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Monaghan	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Offaly	Birr	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Tullamore	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive*
Roscommon	Monksland	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Roscommon	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
Sligo	Enniscrone	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Sligo	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
Tipperary	Clonmel	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive*
	Nenagh	Unknown	22/11/2021	Positive
	Roscrea	Complete (composite)	22/11/2021	Positive
	Thurles	Grab	22/11/2021	Positive
Waterford	Dungarvan	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Tramore	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Waterford	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
Westmeath	Athlone	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Mullingar	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
Wexford	Courtown Gorey	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive*
	Enniscorthy	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive
	Wexford	Complete (composite)	21/11/2021	Positive*
Wicklow	Greystones	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive
	Wicklow	Complete (composite)	23/11/2021	Positive

* Flow rate was not available at time of reporting, the average 2020 flow rate for the wastewater plant is used to calculate result.

** *Samples with an 'undetectable' result may have SARS-CoV-2 present but the amount was too low to be detected by the test. It does not mean that SARS-CoV-2 is not circulating in the wastewater catchment area.*

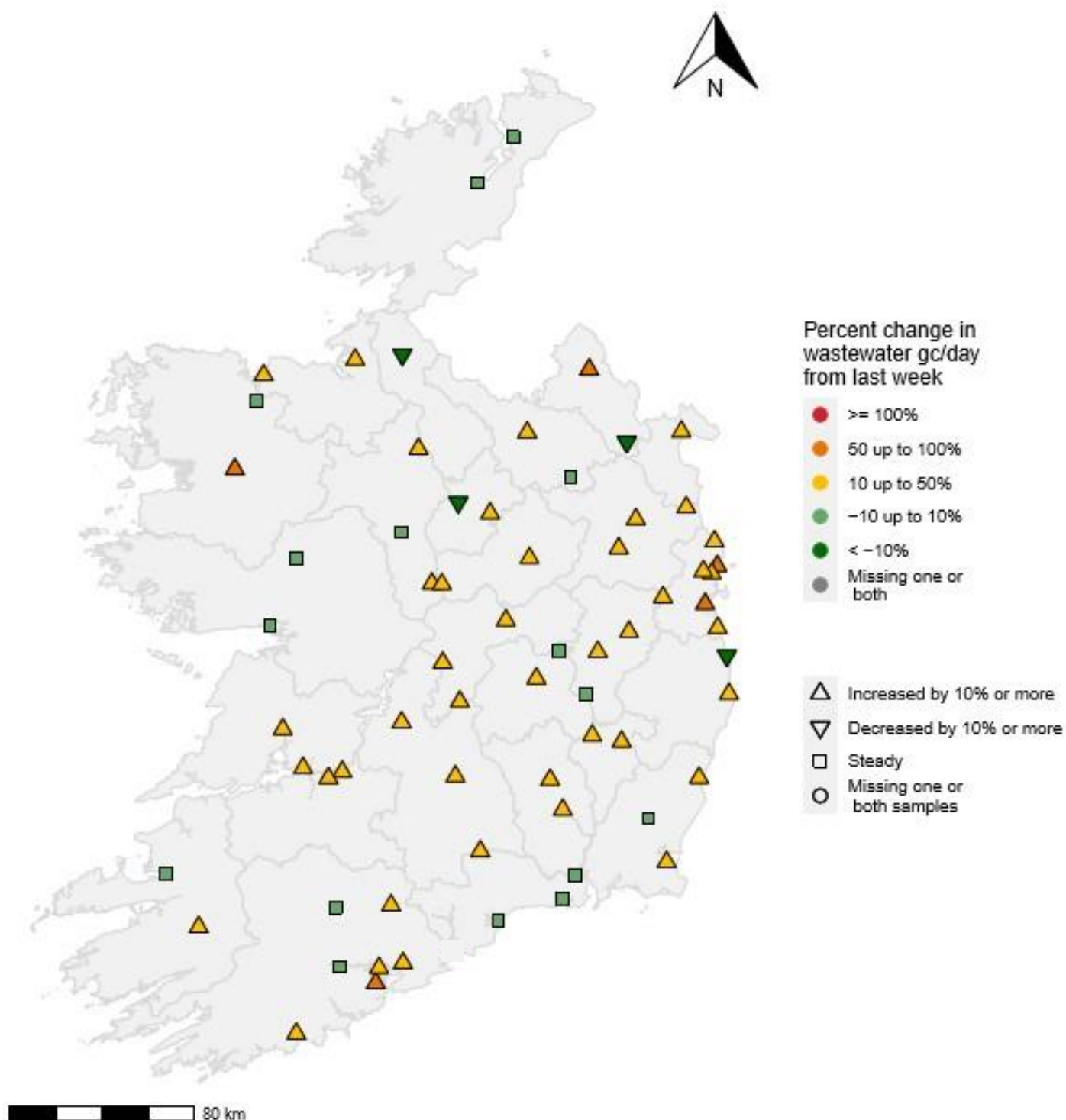
Table 2b. Biweekly results for SARS-CoV-2 detections in the Ringsend WWTP, week 19 to week 47, 2021

Week	Specimen date	Result category	Result category**
19	09/05/2021		Positive
	12/05/2021		Positive
20	16/05/2021		Positive
	19/05/2021		Positive
21	23/05/2021		Weak positive
	26/05/2021		Undetectable
22	30/05/2021		Weak positive
	02/06/2021		Weak positive
23	07/06/2021		Weak positive
	09/06/2021		Undetectable
24	13/06/2021		Undetectable
	16/06/2021		Undetectable
25	20/06/2021		Weak positive
	23/06/2021		Weak positive
26	27/06/2021		Positive
	30/06/2021		Positive
27	04/07/2021		Positive
	07/07/2021		Positive
28	11/07/2021		Positive
	14/07/2021		Weak positive
29	18/07/2021		Positive
	21/07/2021		Weak positive
30	25/07/2021		Positive
	28/07/2021		Positive
31	01/08/2021		Weak positive
	04/08/2021		Weak positive
32	08/08/2021		Positive
	11/08/2021		Positive
33	15/08/2021		Positive
	18/08/2021		Positive
34	22/08/2021		Positive
	25/08/2021		Positive
35	29/08/2021		Positive
	01/09/2021		Positive
36	05/09/2021		Positive*
	08/09/2021		Positive*
37	12/09/2021		Positive
	15/09/2021		Positive
38	19/09/2021		Positive
	22/09/2021		Positive
39	26/09/2021		Positive
	29/09/2021		Positive
40	03/10/2021		Positive
	06/10/2021		Positive
41	10/10/2021		Positive*
	13/10/2021		Positive*
42	17/10/2021		Positive*
	20/10/2021		Positive*
43	24/10/2021		Weak positive*
	27/10/2021		Positive*
44	31/10/2021		Positive*
	03/11/2021		Positive*
45	07/11/2021		Positive*
	10/11/2021		Positive*
46	14/11/2021		Positive*
	17/11/2021		Positive*
47	21/11/2021		Positive*
	24/11/2021		Positive*

* Flow rate was not available at time of reporting, the average 2020 flow rate for the wastewater plant is used to calculate result.

**Samples with an 'undetectable' result may have SARS-CoV-2 present but the amount was too low to be detected by the test. It does not mean that SARS-CoV-2 is not circulating in the wastewater catchment area.

Figure 2. Map showing the approximate location of wastewater catchment areas and results for SARS-CoV-2 detections during week 47. Results are shown as percentage change in SARS-CoV-2 RNA (gc/day)[§] between week 46 and week 47 and whether this change is increasing, decreasing or steady[^].



[^]Wastewater catchment areas where the percentage difference in gc/day has increased or decreased by less than 10% between the current and previous weeks are considered to be steady.

[§]Viral load values based on GAM-smoothed estimates. See technical notes.

Figure 3. SARS-CoV-2 concentration by wastewater catchment area by week (grey connected line), and 3 week moving average (maroon line), NWSP, weeks 19–47, 2021

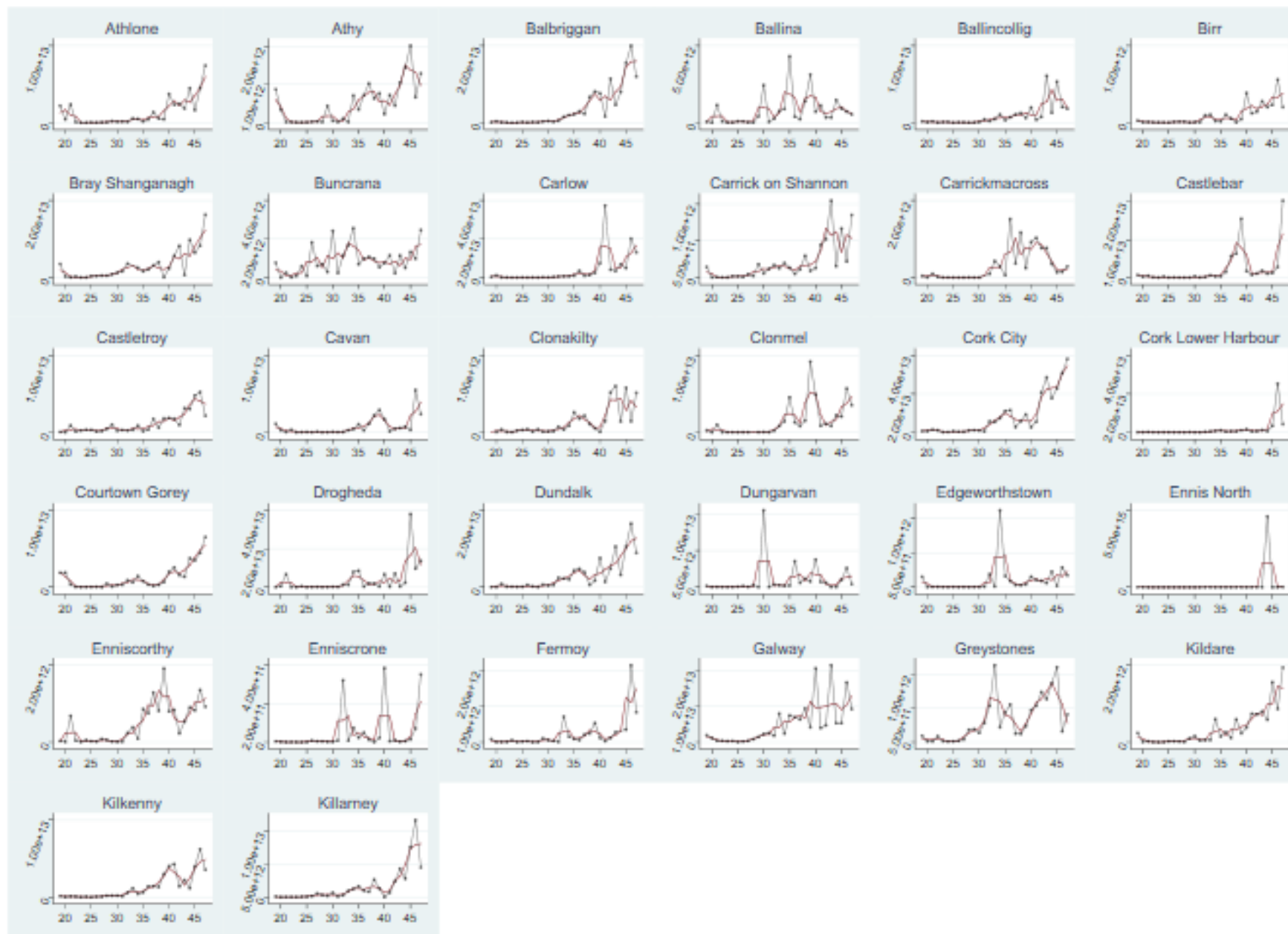


Figure 3 (continued). SARS-CoV-2 concentration by wastewater catchment area by week (grey connected line), and 3 week moving average (maroon line), NWSP, weeks 19–47, 2021

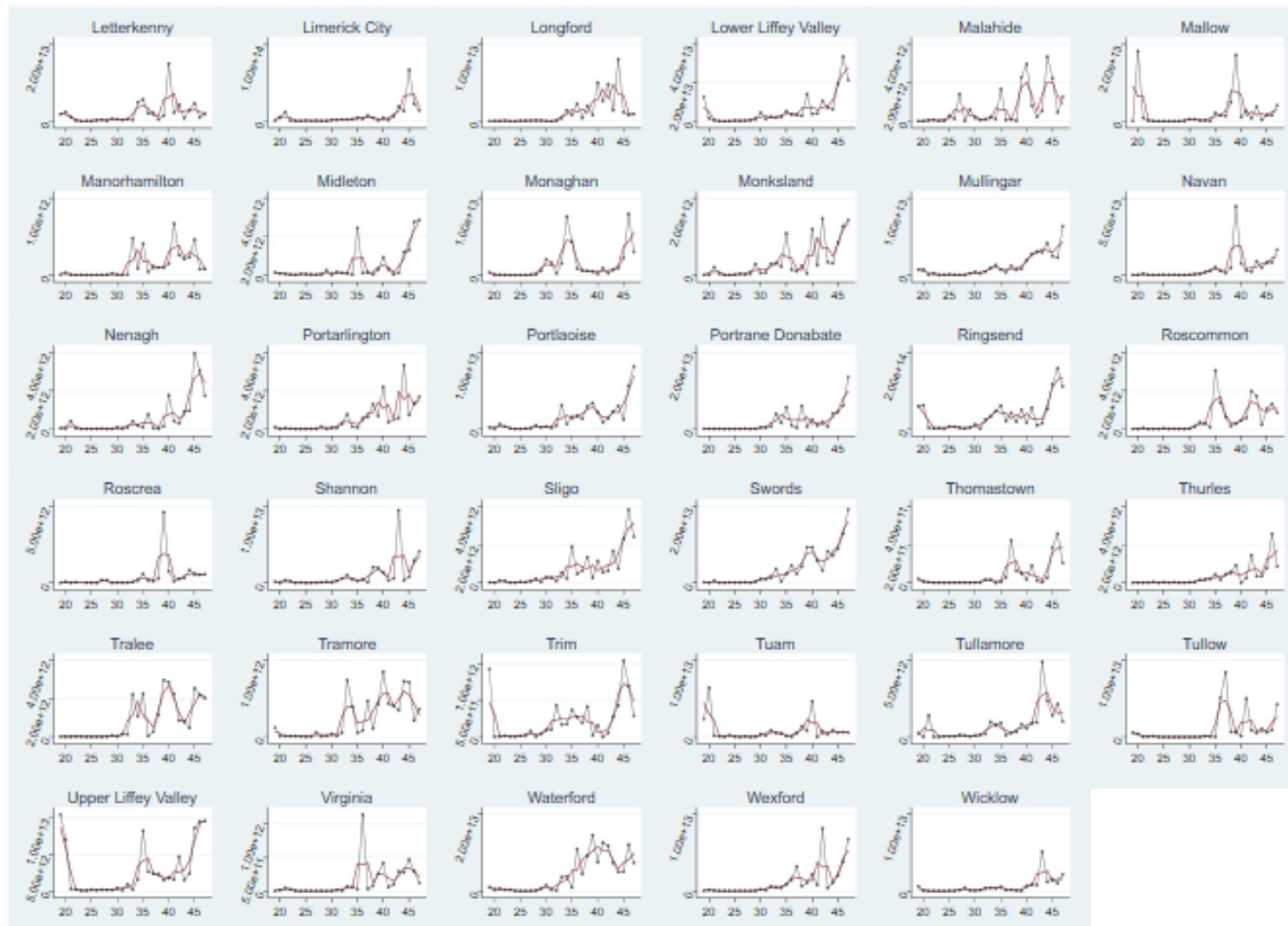


Figure 4. SARS-CoV-2 concentration by wastewater catchment area by week (grey connected line), and 3 week moving average (maroon line), NWSP, weeks 40–47, 2021

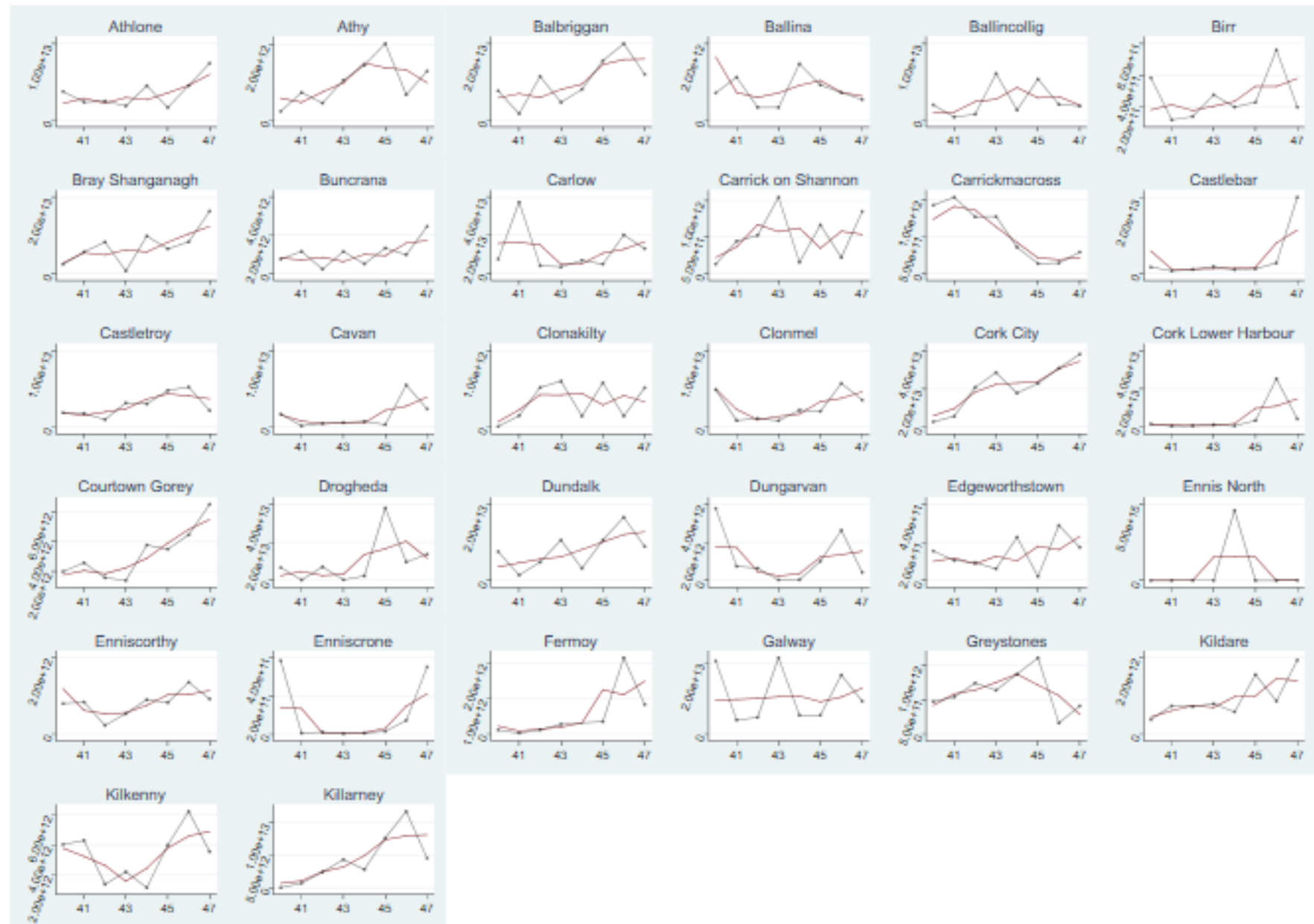


Figure 4 (continued). SARS-CoV-2 concentration by wastewater catchment area by week (grey connected line), and 3 week moving average (maroon line), NWSP, weeks 40–47, 2021

